David Knaute and Sacha Kagan (eds.)

Sustainability in Karamoja?

Rethinking the Terms of Global Sustainability in a Crisis Region of Africa

With a foreword by

Louis Michel

and

Elizabeth Paula Napeyok



RÜDIGER KÖPPE VERLAG · KÖLN

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data is available in the internet at <u>http://dnb.d-nb.de</u>.

ISBN 978-3-89645-256-6

© 2009

RÜDIGER KÖPPE VERLAG P.O. Box 45 06 43 50881 Cologne Germany

www.koeppe.de

All rights reserved.

Cover photograph by David Knaute

All photographs are subject to the copyright of the respective authors.

Printed with support of the Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED) and Leuphana University Lüneburg

Production: DIP-Digital Print, Witten / Germany

Printed on acid-free paper which falls within the guidelines of the ANSI to ensure permanence and durability.

Foreword	
Louis Michel and Elizabeth Paula Napeyok	V
Rethinking Sustainability in Pastoralist Areas of East Africa – Introduction	
David Knaute	1
PART ONE: Searching for Sustainability in Karamoja	
Chapter 1:	
Literature Review on Karamoja (Period 1943–2008) David Knaute	19
Chapter 2:	
The Karamoja Syndrome: Transdisciplinary Systems Research Informing Policy and Advocacy	
Sacha Kagan, Liv Pedersen and Sally Ollech	143
Chapter 3:	
Reaching the Frontiers: Perspectives on Sustainable Development Strategies in Karamoja	
Under the guidance of ACTED / Leuphana University Lüneburg	212
PART TWO: Pastoralism Globally and Locally	
Chapter 4: Pastoralism and Development in the Age of Globalization: Comparative Perspectives from Europe and East Africa	
Transhumance as a Tool of Species Conservation in Times of Climate Change	
Hubert Beckmann and Jesús Garzón Heydt	235
Interculturality as Background for Sustainability González Jorge Guerra	263
Technological Carrying Capacity Renders Ecological Carrying Capacity a Redundant Concept in Pastoralist Systems? A Case Study of 'Overgrazing' amongst Komi and Nenets Reindeer Herders <i>Mark Dwyer and Kirill Istomin</i>	271
Cattle Raiding and Black Market: From Sociocultural Practice to Subversive Sociability in African Postcolonial Context	
Sylvain Froidevaux	288

Development Policies, Reactive Aid and Indigenous Institution of Livestock Sharing among East African Pastoralists	• • • •
Wario R. Adano	298
Ilemi Triangle, the Complexity of Disarming 'Fragmentary' Societies <i>Nene Mburu</i>	319
The Role of NGOs in Pastoral Advocacy: Experiences of Pastoralist Forum Ethiopia <i>Gulelat Wolde Wendessen</i>	329
The Forgotten Perspective of Climate Policy: Women and Climate Change. The Example of Tanzania <i>Marion Rolle</i>	356
Chapter 5: Multifaceted Perspectives on the Karamoja Crisis	
How the Karimojong Pastoralists Manage Their Territory: The Ecological Circle of the Pastoralists and the Social Structure Holding it Together	
Mario Cisternino	367
Can Notions of Common Property and the Common Good Survive? The Consequences of Classical Economics for Karamojong Nomadic Pastoralists	
Ben Knighton	384
Disarmament Policies for Ending Armed Conflict in an East-African Pastoral Society Itsuhiro Hazama	420
	420
Community-based Breed Documentation as a Tool for Empowerment: The Example of Karamoja	4.40
Evelyn Mathias, Loquang Thomas and Kisup Ateker	440
Embracing Ethnoveterinary Knowledge Diffusion in Karamoja, Uganda: A Strategy to Strengthen	
Jeanne Gradé, R.B. Weladji and P. Van Damme	455
Health Care Delivery to a Semi-nomadic Population: The Experience of Karamoja James Lemukol	472
	472
Economic Activities of Karimojong Men and Women in Two Villages in Moroto District, August–December, 2004	10.5
Sandra Gray	480

PART THREE: Thinking out of the Box: Cultural Strategies for Awareness Raising	
Chapter 6: Examples from the Karamoja Campaign	
Karamojadream Karl Lakolak	501
Caution Border: Art Intervention by the CCC Research-based Postgraduate Study Programme at Geneva University of Art and Design (HEAD)	
Sylvain Froidevaux	507
Learning Interculturality: A Cultural Exchange between a Gymnasium in Germany and a ABEK school in Karamoja <i>Lena Wäbs</i>	512
Land of Thorns: A Filmic Attempt to Mediate Issues of (Un-)sustainable Development	512
Sacha Kagan	515
A Photographic Exploration of Karamoja	
Sacha Kagan and David Knaute	527